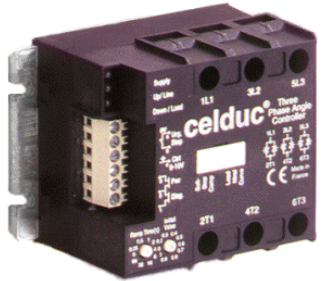# DIGITAL THREE PHASE ANGLE CONTROLLER

SVTA4651

▶ Allows to set the voltage applied to different sort of loads with 3 wires, 4 wires or inside the delta wiring:
  - ▶ Resistive (Bulbs, UV and IR lamps, ovens, …),
  - ▶ Inductive (inductors, transformers, …),
  - ▶ Motor (motorfan speed control (60 to 100% from the nominal speed),
  - ▶ Rectified (power supplies, …).
▶ Small housing, easy and ready to use.
▶ Large mains frequency and voltage range.
▶ Fully optoisolated full cycle three phase phase angle controller (balanced currents, less harmonics, …)
▶ Dynamic control voltage range according to the power factor of the load.
▶ Softstart and softstop functions (increase lifetime expectancy of the load).
▶ Adjustable filter regarding fast input voltage changes (ramps).
▶ Motor softstarting functions to control its speed within the stable area.
▶ Input-output transfert characteristic linearization function (resistive load).
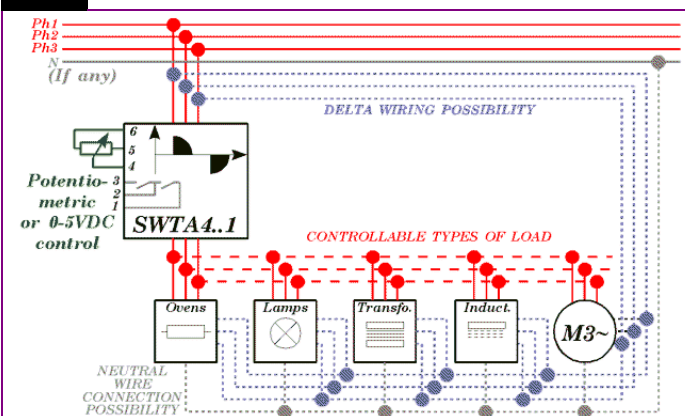▶ Diagnostic features : Status given on LED and AC/DC switches.
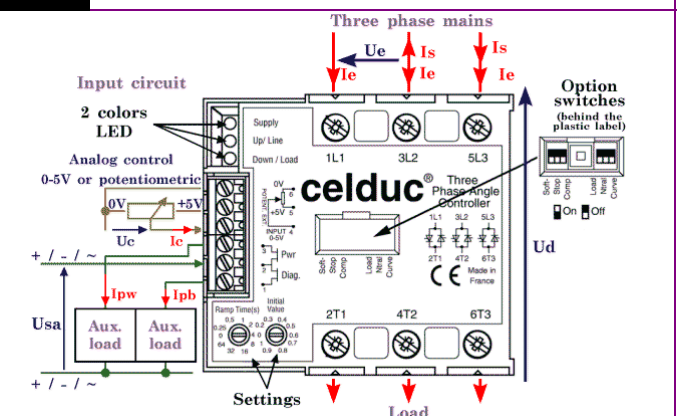
Proportionnal analog
control input
Potentiometric (0-5VDC)

200->480VAC
50A AC-51

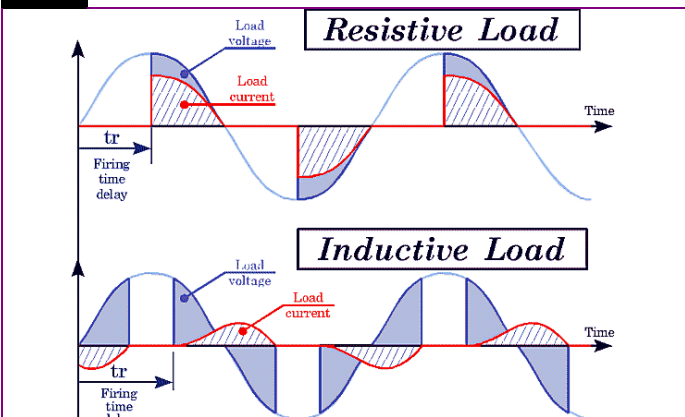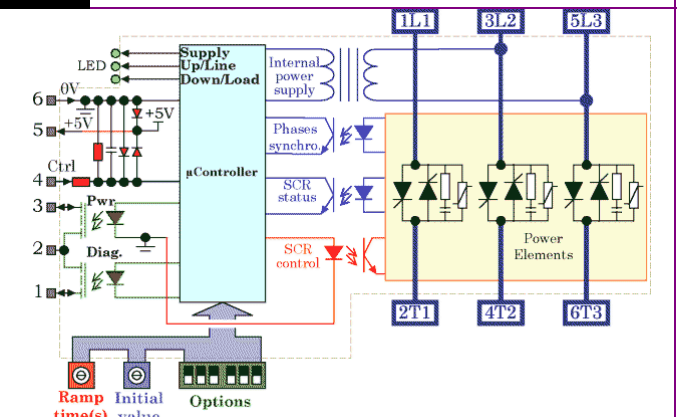| Mains Voltage	Mains Frequency	Max AC-51 Current	Max AC-53a Current	Control Input	Status Ouputs	In / Out Insulation	Wire Size	Dimensions (WxHxD)	Weight
200 to 480VAC	40 to 65Hz	50A (with heatsink)	12A (with heatsink)	Potentiometric 0-5VDC	0 to 24VDC 1A AC/DC	4kV	In=2.5mm² Out=10mm²	100x78x56,5 (mm)	500g

Fig. 1 — TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Fig. 2 — WIRING DIAGRAM

Fig. 3 — PHASE ANGLE CONTROL DESCRIPTION

Fig. 4 — INTERNAL DIAGRAM

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SETTINGS

SETTINGS AND OPTIONS

Label	"Ramp Time (s)"	"Initial Value"	"Soft Stop"	"Comp"	"Load"	"Ntrl"	"Curve"
Description	Ramp Time(s) 0.5 1 0.25 2 0 4 64 8 32 16	Initial Value 0.3 0.4 0.2 0.5 1 0.6 0 0.7 0.9 0.8					
Function	Ramp up time (Softstart and smooth transients)	Initial load voltage (footstep)	Ramp down time	Allows to adapt the control signal range whatever the power factor of the load	Ask the unit to make a softstart up to the max. before analog control.	Tells the unit the load star point is connected to the mains neutral	Tells the unit what kind of in-out response to use (angle or RMS voltage linearity)
Setting possibilities White squares = buttons Example : = all switches down (OFF) (factory setting)	Ts= 0 to 64s	Vi=0 to 100 %	**0 x ts =** **0,5 x ts =** **ts =** **2 x ts =**	**On (Up)** Inductive load **Off (Down)** Resistive load	**On (Up)** Motor **Off (Down)** Other loads than motors	**On (Up)** Star wiring with neutral (4 wires) **Off (Down)** Delta or star without neutral	**On (Up)** RMS voltage control **Off (Down)** Phase angle control

INPUT CHARACTERISTICS

INPUT CIRCUIT

CHARACTERISTIC	LABEL	VALUE	INFO.
Labels		**"0-5V"**	
Function		Analog control input	
Control type		DC control voltage	
Terminals		4, 5 & 6	
Control voltage range	Uc	0-5VDC	
Release and control threshold voltage	Ucsmin	0.15VDC	
Full power threshold control voltage	Ucsmax	4.85VDC	
Max. input voltage	Ucmax	30VDC	
Max. reverse voltage	-Ucmax	30VDC	
Input impedance	Re	1MΩ	**See fig. 5**
Best potentiometer choice		10kΩ linear	
Potentiometer range		1kΩ- >100kΩ	

STATUS OUTPUTS

Labels		**"Diag. "**	**"Pwr"**	
Terminals		1 & 2	2 & 3	
Function		Indicates a problem detected in the circuit configuration	Indicates the load is supplied	
Nominal operating voltage	Usan	24VAC/DC		
Operating voltage range	Usa	0->28VAC/DC		
Max. peak voltage	Usap	60V		
Overvoltage protection		Built-in 25V size7 varistors		
Minimum load current	Ipw/Ipb	0A		
Maximum load current	Ipw/Ipb	1A AC/DC		**See fig. 6**
Maximum overload current	Ipw/Ipb	2.4A AC/DC		@100ms 10% of the cycle
On and off state switch resistance	Ron / Roff	500mΩ / 100MΩ		**See fig. 6**
On and off time delay	Ton / Toff	0.5ms / 2ms		

OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS

POWER CIRCUIT

CHARACTERISTIC	LABEL	VALUE			INFO.
Mains voltage range	Ue	200 -> 480VAC			
Non-repetitive peak voltage	Uep	1200V			
Overvoltage protection	VDR	Built-in 510V size 14 varistors			
Maximum nominal currents	Ie	Resistive Ithmax AC51	Motor Iemax AC53a	Motor Ie AC53a	See fig. 7 for limits Values with heatsink Delta wiring : See installation manual
		50A	12A	8.5A	
Maximum line currents in delta wiring	ILine	87A	21A	14A	
Max motor power	Pe	5.5kW @400VAC star connection			
Non-repetitive peak overload current (1 cycle of 10ms)	ITSM	550A			See fig. 8
Melting limit for choosing the protective fuses	I²t	1500A²s			@10ms
Minimum load current	Iemin	100mA			
Maximum leakage current	Ielk	7mA			@400VAC 50Hz
Power factor	Pf	0->1			
Mains frequency range	F	40->65Hz			
Max. off-state voltage rise	dv/dt	500V/µs			
Protection against fast voltage transients		Buit-in RC network			
Max. current rise	di/dt	50A/µs			
On-state voltage drop	Ud	1.4V			@Ith
Resistive part of the voltage drop	rt	12mΩ			@125°C
Potential part of the voltage drop	Vto	0.9V			@125°C
Maximum junction temperature	Tjmax	125°C			
Junction/case thermal resistance per power element	Rthjc	0.45K/W			Total = 3 power elements
Case heatsink thermal resistance	Rthcs	-			
Built-in heatsink thermal resistance vertically mounted	Rthra	4K/W			@ΔTra=60°C
Heatsink thermal time constant	Tthra	15min			@ΔTra=60°C
Inputs/power ouputs insulation voltage	Uimp	4kV			
Input/status outputs insulation voltage	Uied	2.5kV			
Inputs/case insulation voltage	Uimp	4kV			
Status outputs/case insulation voltage	Uimp	4kV			
Isolation resistance	Rio	1GΩ			
Isolation capacitance	Cio	<8pF			
Storage ambient temperature	Tstg	-40->+100°C			
Operating ambient temperature	Tamb	-40->+90°C			See fig. 7
Max. heatsink temperature	Tc	100°C			

INTERNAL POWER SUPPLY

	CHARACTERISTIC	LABEL	VALUE	INFO.
INTERNAL POWER SUPPLY	Terminals		3L2 & 5L3	
	Mains voltage range	Ue	200->480VAC	
	Consumption	Is	1mA typical	
	Mains frequency range	F	40-65Hz	
	Turn-on time	tm	100ms	

GENERAL INFORMATION

	Connections		Power	Input terminal block	
CONNEC-TIONS	Screwdriver advised		Posidriv 2 or 0.8 x 5.5mm	0.8 x 2mm	
	Min and max tightening torque		1.8->3N.m		
	Number and cross section of the wires		2 x 1.5->6mm^2 (10mm^2 without ferrule)	1 x 2.5mm^2	
	Screwdriver for settings		0.8 x 2mm		

MISC.	Housing	UL94V0	
	Mounting	Omega DIN rail (DIN50022) or screwed	
	Noise level	Low audible vibrations	
	Weight	500g	

STANDARDS

GENERAL	Standards	EN60947-4-2 & EN60947-4-3	
	Protection level	IP2L0	
	Protection against direct touch	Accordin to V.D.E. 160 part 100 : Back hand and finger safety	
	CE marking	Yes	
	UL, cULUS and VDE approvals	Pending	

	TYPE OF TEST	STANDARD	LEVEL	EFFECT
E.M.C. IMMUNITY	E.S.D. (Electrostatic discharges)	EN61000-4-2	8kV (air) 4kV (touch)	No effect
	Radiated electromagnetic fields	EN61000-4-3	10V/m	No effect
	Fast transients bursts	EN61000-4-4	2kV direct coupling on the power side 2kV coupling by clamp on the input side	No effect
	Electric chocks	EN61000-4-5	1kV direct coupling differential mode (input and output) 2kV direct coupling common mode (input and output)	No effect
	Voltage drop	EN61000-4-11	-	

E.M.C. EMISSION	Radiated and conducted disturbances	NFEN55011	The conducted or radiated disturbances generated by solid state relays depend on the wiring and load configuration. The test method recommended by the European standards and concerning electromagnetic compatibility leading to results far from reality, we decided to advise our customer in order to adapt their filtering scheme to their application. **Please refer to the SVTA – SWTA installation manual.**	

CHARACTERISTIC CURVES

Fig. 5 — INPUT CHARACTERISTIC

$$Ic = \frac{(Uc - 5.6)}{1000}$$
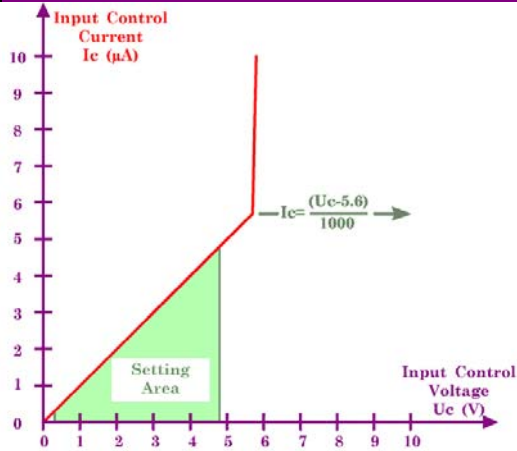
Fig. 6 — CURRENT AND ON RESISTANCE VS TEMPERATURE
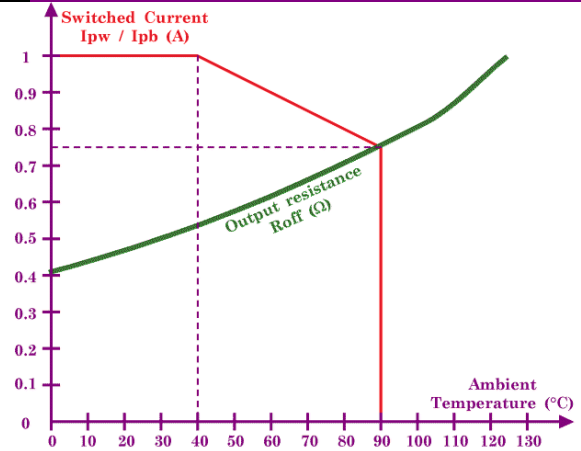
Fig. 7 — POWER DISSIPATED AND LOAD CURRENT LIMIT VS TEMPERATURE

4K/W = No Heatsink
1.2K/W = WF121000
0.9K/W = WF115100
0.7K/W = WF070000
0.55K/W = WF050000
0.3K/W = WF031100
0.2K/W = WF020000
0.1K/W = No reference

Please refere to the installation notice for precautions about mounting the device on a heatsink.
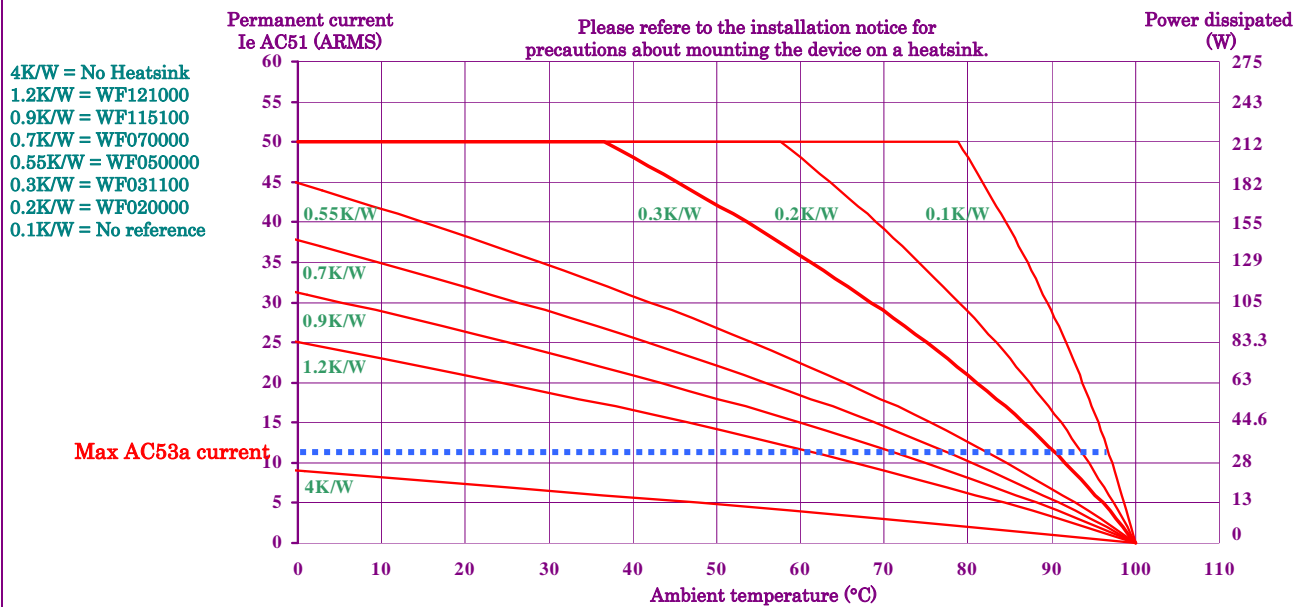
Fig. 8 — CURRENT OVERLOAD CHARACTERISTIC (ITSM PER POWER ELEMENT)
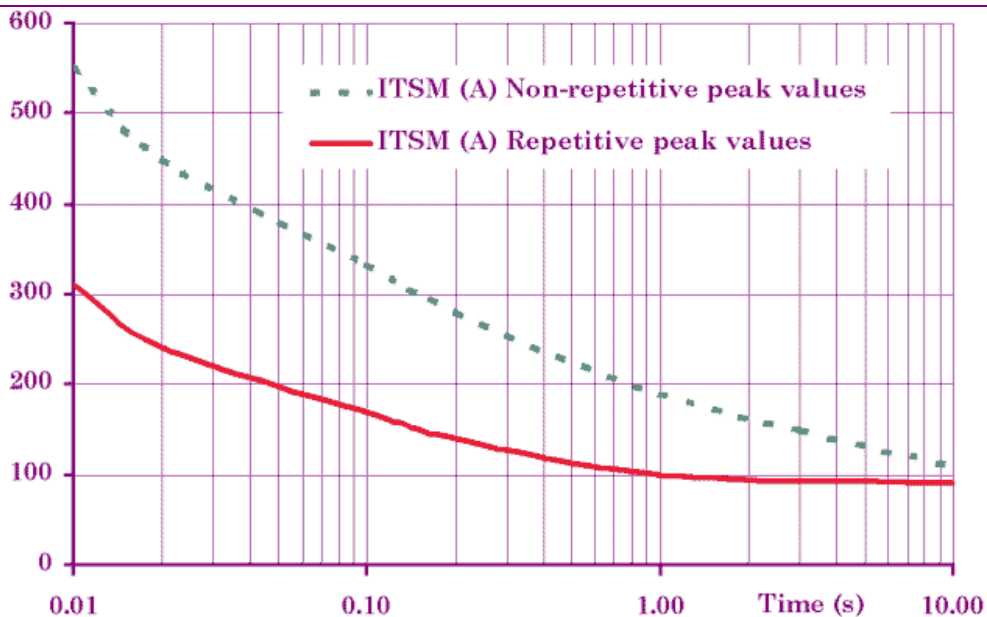
DIMENSIONS AND ACCESSORIES

Fig. 9   DIMENSIONS

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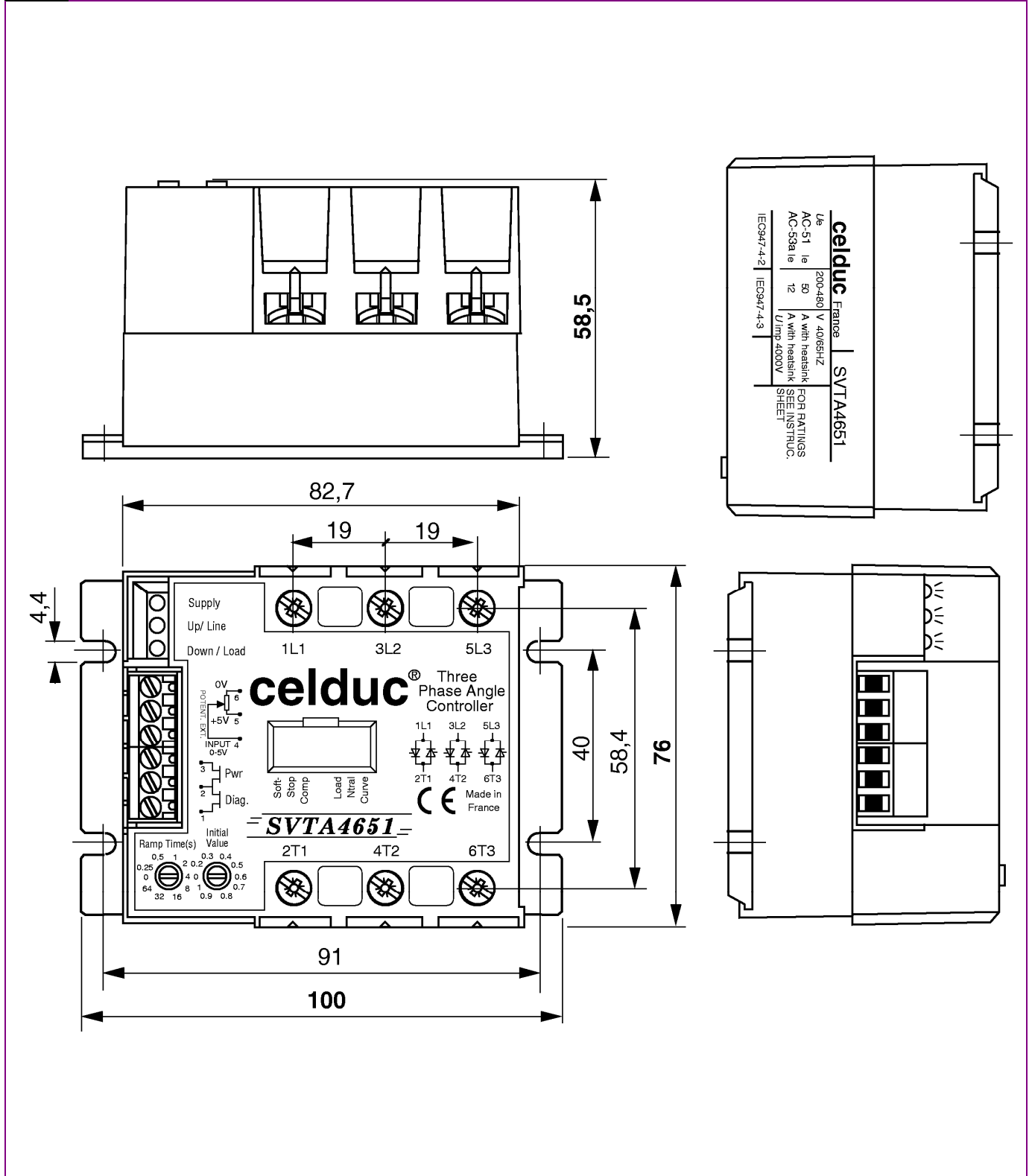
SVTA-SWTA DIAGNOSTIC

NORMAL OPERATION

LED DISPLAY — Supply	LED DISPLAY — Line Up	LED DISPLAY — Load Down	OUTPUTS — Pwr	OUTPUTS — Diag.	LOAD	COMMENTS
ANALOG INPUT VOLTAGE BELOW THE MINIMUM CONTROL VOLTAGE THRESHOLD						
Green (sequence: G/G/G, G/·/·, ·/G/·, ·/·/G)	Green sequence	Green sequence	open	open	OFF	**DIAGNOSTIC** Phase presence = OK ; Phase voltage = OK ; Phase frequency = OK. LEDs blinking sequence indicates mains phase rotation is **direct**. Load connected. Analog input voltage below the minimum control voltage threshold (0.3V (0-10V) ; 4mA (4-20mA) ; 0.15V (0-5V / potentiometer))
Green sequence	Green sequence	Green sequence	open	open	OFF	**DIAGNOSTIC** Phase presence = OK ; Phase voltage = OK ; Phase frequency = OK. LEDs blinking sequence indicates mains phase rotation is **reverse**. Load connected. Analog input voltage below the minimum control voltage threshold (0.3V (0-10V) ; 4mA (4-20mA) ; 0.15V (0-5V / potentiometer))
ANALOG INPUT VOLTAGE ABOVE THE MINIMUM CONTROL VOLTAGE THRESHOLD						
Green	Blinking OFF/Green	OFF	closed	open	ON	Indicates the voltage at the analog input or the voltage ramp set by the user (Time ramp (s)) is increasing.
Green	Green	OFF	closed	open	ON	Indicates the voltage at the analog input exceeds the maximum full power threshold voltage (9.7V (0-10V);19.7mA (4-20mA);4.9V (0-5V / potentiometer))
Green	OFF	Blinking OFF/Green	closed	open	ON	Indicates the voltage at the analog input or the voltage ramp set by the user (soft-stop) is decreasing.
Green	OFF	OFF	closed	open	ON	Stable analog input voltage or voltage ramps finished (if used). NOTA : A fast UP/DOWN LEDs blinking can occur

ABNORMAL OPERATION

LED DISPLAY — Supply	LED DISPLAY — Line Up	LED DISPLAY — Load Down	OUTPUTS — Pwr	OUTPUTS — Diag.	LOAD	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SOLUTION
WHATEVER IS THE VOLTAGE VALUE AT THE ANALOG INPUT							
OFF	OFF	OFF	open	open	OFF	Mains is missing or it is connected on the motor side (2T1, 4T2, 6T3) of the device, instead of the mains side (1L1, 3L2, 5L3)	Check the power side wiring
Blinking OFF/Red	OFF	Blinking OFF/Red	open	closed	OFF	Mains voltage too low	Check phase to phase voltage between 3L2 and 5L3
OFF	Red	OFF	open	open	OFF	1 or 2 phase(s) missing, Mains frequency out of range, Too many disturbances	Check the phases
Red	Red	Red	open	open	OFF	Microcontroller malfunction or too many problems at the same time	Disconnect the device from the mains for a while and check the wiring
OFF	Red	Red	open	open	OFF	Load connection missing, Shorted thyristor (s)	Check load connections and measure the power element resistance (should be several 100kOhms)
Blinking OFF/Green	Blinking OFF/Red	OFF	open	open	OFF	A problem on the main occurred (e.g. phase missing) and now it is OK but analog input voltage is present	Remove the analog input voltage for a while
Blinking OFF/Green	Blinking OFF/Red	Blinking OFF/Red	open	open	OFF	A problem on the load occurred (e.g. temporary disconnection) and now it is OK but analog input voltage is present	Remove the analog input voltage for a while
Blinking Red/Green	OFF	OFF	open	open	OFF	Factory diagnostic	Consult us
ANALOG INPUT VOLTAGE ABOVE THE MINIMUM CONTROL VOLTAGE THRESHOLD							
Blinking OFF/Red	Blinking OFF/Red	Blinking OFF/Red	open	open	OFF	Power elements can not turn on	Check connection between 5 and 6 of the control terminal block. Check the load current is above the minimum specified
OFF	Red	OFF	closed	open	ON	1 or 2 phase(s) missing, Mains frequency out of range, Too many disturbances	Check the phases

LEGENDE

○	○ (green)	● (red)	○●	○●
OFF	GREEN	RED	BLINKING OFF/GREEN	BLINKING OFF/RED

IMPORTANT INFORMATION CONCERNING THE DIAGNOSTIC
1- **The device makes a complete diagnostic (mains, load and itself) as soon as the mains voltage is sufficient**
2- **The device checks only the presence of phases when the analog input voltage is above the minimum control threshold, during the ramps (softstart and softstop) and when it is full on (the power elements are tested only when analog control voltage is below the minimum control voltage threshold).**
3- **The control overrides the diagnostic.**
- **If a problem occurs during the control period, the device will try to go on driving the load according the analog input voltage. If the problem goes on, it will be if possible indicated to the user according the diagnostic table.**
- **If a problem occurs during the softstopping period, the device will stop immediately in order to reach the off state diagnostic period.**

PRELIMINARY 22/01/04